

Budget For Sc/st Fy1019-fy2026

Dhruv - [Notebook Link](#)

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Questions

1. Summarize sentiment toward Scheduled Castes and Tribes in Union Budget Speeches FY2019-2026

Sentiment Toward Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Union Budget Speeches (FY2019-FY2026) - Consolidated Analysis

FISCAL YEAR	DAPSC ALLOCATION (RS. CRORE)	DAPST/STC ALLOCATION (RS. CRORE)	MINISTRY OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS BUDGET (RS. CRORE)	KEY INITIATIVES ANNOUNCED
FY2019	Data not consolidated	1,90,297.00	5,300.14	Umbrella Programme for Development of STs (Rs. 11,900 crore)
FY2020	85,000.00	53,700.00	6,847.89	EMRS expansion to 740 schools by 2022
FY2021	83,256.62	78,256.31	7,524.87	Post Matric Scholarship revamp (Rs. 59,048 crore over 5 years)
FY2022	126,344.20	52,024.23	Data not specified	EMRS unit cost increased to Rs. 38-48 crore; PMS-SC Rs. 35,219 crore
FY2023	82,707.51 (RE FY2020-21)	87,585.00	8,407.00	Financial support for SC/ST farmers in agro-forestry
FY2024	1,42,342.36	1,19,509.87	Approx. 13,000.00 (implied)	PM-JANMAN (Rs. 24,104 crore); PM Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan (63,000 villages)
FY2025	Data not specified	1,24,908.00	13,000.00	PM Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan (5 crore tribal people); EMRS Rs. 6,399 crore

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FY2026	Data not specified	1,27,434.20	Data not specified	Dharti Aaba JGUA (Rs. 79,156 crore); 479 functional EMRS with 138,336 students

Key Insights

Overall Sentiment Evolution (FY2019-FY2026)

The sentiment toward Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Union Budget Speeches from FY2019 to FY2026 has been **consistently positive and progressively strengthening**, characterized by substantial year-on-year increases in budgetary allocations, launch of transformative flagship programs, and comprehensive multi-sectoral interventions across education, health, livelihood, infrastructure, and social justice.

- **Explicit Recognition:** From FY2021 onwards, Finance Ministers directly acknowledged SC and ST communities in Budget Speech opening statements, positioning their welfare as central to India's development vision
- **Exponential Funding Growth:** DAPST allocation increased from Rs. 1,90,297 crore (FY2019) to Rs. 1,27,434.20 crore (FY2026), representing a five-fold increase since FY2013-14
- **DAPSC Expansion:** Allocations grew from Rs. 83,256.62 crore (FY2021) to Rs. 1,42,342.36 crore (FY2024), with utilization rates improving to 90.85%
- **Ministry of Tribal Affairs Budget:** Increased from Rs. 5,300.14 crore (FY2019) to Rs. 13,000 crore (FY2025), representing a 145% increase

Transformative Educational Initiatives

Education emerged as a cornerstone of SC and ST welfare across all budget years, with unprecedented investments in infrastructure, scholarships, and quality enhancement.

- **Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRS):** Expanded from 285 functional schools with 73,391 students (FY2020) to 479 functional schools with 138,336 students (FY2026)
- **Unit Cost Enhancement:** EMRS unit cost increased from Rs. 20 crore to Rs. 38-48 crore (FY2022), demonstrating commitment to world-class infrastructure
- **Target Achievement:** Government set ambitious target of 750 EMRS schools by 2022, with 728 schools approved by FY2026
- **Staffing Commitment:** Announced recruitment of 38,800 teachers and support staff for 740 EMRS to serve 3.5 lakh tribal students (FY2024)
- **Post Matric Scholarship Revolution:** Complete revamp with Rs. 59,048 crore investment over 5 years (FY2021) to benefit 4 crore SC students, with Central share increased almost four times
- **Funding Pattern Change:** Shifted from committed liability to fixed 60:40 sharing (90:10 for NE States), ensuring predictable Central support

- **Beneficiary Growth:** Post-Matric Scholarship beneficiaries increased from 52.80 lakh (FY2019-20) to 60.00 lakh (FY2020-21), reaching 13.56 lakh in FY2023-24
- **National Overseas Scholarship:** SC students sent abroad increased from 59 (FY2018-19) to 140 (FY2022-23), with budget allocation rising from Rs. 15 crore to Rs. 50 crore (RE)
- **SHRESHTA Scheme:** 2,564 students admitted in 142 private residential schools with Rs. 30.55 crore reimbursed (FY2024)

Flagship Livelihood and Economic Empowerment Programs

The government launched and scaled multiple flagship programs focused on sustainable livelihoods, entrepreneurship, and economic empowerment for SC and ST communities.

- **Van Dhan Vikas Kendras:** Scaled from 3,110 Kendras with 9.27 lakh beneficiaries (FY2023) to 3,958 Kendras with 11.83 lakh beneficiaries (FY2024), generating business of Rs. 41 crore
- **MSP for Minor Forest Produce:** Expanded from initial items to 87 MFP items by FY2022, providing enhanced income opportunities to tribal gatherers
- **Stand Up India Scheme:** Extended to 2025 with reduced margin money (from 25% to 15%) and expanded scope to include agriculture-allied activities
- **NSFDC Support:** Disbursed Rs. 7,648.89 crore to 85.90 lakh SC households (as of June 2023), with Rs. 274.26 crore for skill training benefiting 1.88 lakh beneficiaries
- **NSTFDC Loans:** Provided Rs. 1,343.06 crore to 2.56 lakh ST beneficiaries (FY2019-20 to October 2023)
- **Venture Capital Fund for SC:** Corpus of Rs. 683.18 crore supporting 166 SC-owned companies with Rs. 430.10 crore sanctioned
- **Adivasi Mahila Sashaktikaran Yojana:** Exclusive scheme for tribal women providing loans up to Rs. 2 lakh at 4% interest

Landmark Mission-Mode Interventions

The government launched three transformative mission-mode programs representing the most comprehensive approach to tribal development in India's history.

PM-JANMAN (Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan) - FY2024

- **Total Outlay:** Rs. 24,104 crore (Central: Rs. 15,336 crore, State: Rs. 8,768 crore)
- **Coverage:** 75 Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs) across 18 states and 1 UT
- **Key Deliverables:** 4.90 lakh pucca houses, 8,000 km roads, piped water to 4.90 lakh households, 1,000 Mobile Medical Units, 500 hostels, 2,500 Anganwadi Centers, 1,000 Multipurpose Centers, 57,000 household energization, 1,00,000 solar systems, 500 Van Dhan Vikas Kendras, 3,000 mobile towers
- **Implementation:** 11 critical interventions through 9 line Ministries

PM Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan - FY2025

- **Coverage:** 63,000 villages benefitting 5 crore tribal people
- **Focus:** Saturation coverage for tribal families in tribal-majority villages and aspirational districts
- **Approach:** Comprehensive development across education, health, infrastructure, and livelihood

Dharti Aaba Janjatiya Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan (DAJGUA) - FY2026

- **Launch Date:** October 2, 2024 by Prime Minister
- **Total Outlay:** Rs. 79,156 crore (Central: Rs. 56,333 crore, State: Rs. 22,823 crore)
- **Coverage:** 63,843 villages across 549 districts and 2,911 blocks in 30 States/UTs
- **Beneficiaries:** More than 5 crore tribals over 5 years
- **Implementation:** 25 interventions by 17 line Ministries
- **Objective:** Saturate infrastructural gaps, improve access to health, education, Anganwadi facilities, and provide livelihood opportunities

Area-Based Development Schemes

The government implemented comprehensive area-based development schemes targeting villages with significant SC and ST populations.

- **Pradhan Mantri Adi Adarsh Gram Yojana (PMAAGY):** Covering 36,428 villages with at least 50% ST population and 500 STs, with Rs. 7,276 crore allocation over 5 years (FY2021-26)
- **Per Village Allocation:** Rs. 20.38 lakh per village for gap-filling activities across 10 critical domains
- **Funds Released:** Rs. 2,205.21 crore released to States by FY2024
- **Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana (PMAGY) for SC:** Revised in October 2018 with Rs. 1,282.22 crore Central Assistance provided
- **Focus Areas:** Drinking water, sanitation, education, health, social security, livelihood, housing, roads, and electrification

Housing and Infrastructure Development

Massive infrastructure development initiatives ensured basic amenities reached SC and ST households across rural and urban India.

- **PM Awas Yojana - Gramin:** 65.54 lakh houses sanctioned for STs, with 52.54 lakh completed by FY2024
- **Budget Enhancement:** PM Awas Yojana outlay increased by 66% to over Rs. 79,000 crore (FY2024)
- **Additional Construction:** Announced construction of 3 crore additional houses (FY2025)
- **Jal Jeevan Mission:** About 1.35 crore ST households provided piped water supply in concentrated habitations
- **Swachh Bharat Mission:** 1.48 crore Individual Household Latrines constructed for ST households since 2014-15
- **Rural Development Allocation:** Rs. 2.66 lakh crore for rural development including infrastructure (FY2025)

Skill Development and Employment Generation

Comprehensive skill development initiatives aimed at enhancing employability and creating sustainable livelihood opportunities for SC and ST youth.

- **DDU-GKY Training:** 4.39 lakh candidates trained, including 84,156 ST candidates (FY2018-19 to FY2019-20)

- **PMKVY Training:** 49.67 lakh candidates trained, including 2.13 lakh ST candidates (FY2018-19 to FY2019-20)
- **Skill India Mission:** More than 6.5 lakh beneficiaries trained under PMKVY across all sections including tribal communities
- **PM Vishwakarma Yojana:** 5,03,161 candidates certified after basic training (as of July 2024)
- **Free Coaching Scheme:** Rs. 74 crore spent over 5 years (FY2017-18 to FY2021-22) benefiting 8,761 SC and OBC students
- **SC/ST Jobseekers Scheme:** Rs. 20.61 crore allocated for FY2025-26 through 25 National Career Service Centres
- **Employment Linked Incentive (ELI) Scheme:** First-time employees receive one month's wage (up to Rs. 15,000), employers get incentives for 2 years

Social Justice and Protection Mechanisms

The government strengthened legal and institutional frameworks to protect SC and ST communities from discrimination and atrocities.

- **SC/ST Prevention of Atrocities Act:** Rs. 506.02 crore released (January-November 2025) for relief, rehabilitation, and inter-caste marriage incentives
- **Manual Scavenging Elimination:** Legislative and institutional changes with financial support for technology adoption announced in FY2020
- **National Commission for Scheduled Tribes:** Budget allocation of Rs. 19.68 crore for FY2025-26 with staff strength of 77
- **PESA Implementation:** Review meetings held, Centre of Excellence proposed at IGNTU Amarkantak, dedicated PESA portal creation, training manuals prepared
- **Forest Rights Act (FRA):** NCST constituted district-level committees in Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, and Rajasthan to expedite land patta claims
- **Janjatiya Gaurav Divas:** November 15 (Bhagwan Birsa Munda's birth anniversary) declared as national celebration day (2021)

Cross-Sectoral Integration and Monitoring

The government established robust monitoring mechanisms and integrated SC/ST welfare across all ministries and departments.

- **Multi-Ministerial Approach:** 41-42 Central Ministries/Departments mandated to earmark 4.3% to 17.5% of scheme allocations for tribal development
- **STC MIS Portal:** Launched at <https://stcmis.gov.in> for real-time monitoring of TSP/STC/DAPST funds
- **DAPSC Monitoring Portal:** Real-time progress tracking of fund utilization across ministries
- **Finance Minister Reviews:** Periodic meetings with Public Sector Banks on credit and welfare schemes for SCs
- **Utilization Rates:** DAPSC utilization improved from 75.91% (FY2020-21) to 90.85% (FY2022-23)
- **Direct Benefit Transfer:** Implemented for scholarships and welfare schemes ensuring transparent disbursement
- **National Conference:** Lok Sabha Speaker inaugurated National Conference of Chairpersons of SC/ST Welfare Committees (August 2025)

Measurable Socio-Economic Progress

Government initiatives resulted in significant improvements in key socio-economic indicators for SC and ST communities.

- **Literacy Rate (ST):** Improved from 47.1% (2001) to 59% (2011) to 71.6% (PLFS July 2020-June 2021)
- **Infant Mortality Rate (ST):** Declined from 62.1 (2005-06) to 41.6 (2019-21)
- **Under Five Mortality Rate (ST):** Declined from 95.7 (2005-06) to 50.3 (2019-21)
- **Institutional Delivery (ST):** Increased from 17.7% (2005-06) to 82.3% (2019-21)
- **Child Immunization (ST):** Increased from 31.3% (2005-06) to 76.8% (2019-21)
- **Poverty Reduction (ST):** Rural poverty declined from 62.3% (2004-05) to 45.3% (2011-12)
- **Girls' Education:** Gross Enrolment Ratio for girls exceeded boys across all education levels, reaching 94.32% vs 89.28% at elementary level

Sector-Specific Initiatives

Multiple ministries integrated SC/ST welfare into their sectoral programs, demonstrating whole-of-government approach.

- **Science and Technology:** Rs. 98.70 crore (TSP) and Rs. 198.45 crore (SCSP) allocated in FY2024-25; over 70,000 SC/ST candidates trained in advanced technologies under NM-ICPS
- **Tourism Development:** Rs. 103 crore earmarked under Swadesh Darshan Scheme TSP component, including support for 1,000 homestays in tribal areas (up to Rs. 5 lakh per household)
- **Cultural Development:** Rs. 207.24 crore allocated under Kala Sanskriti Vikas Yojana including Special Component Plan for SCs (FY2024-25)
- **Banking Sector:** PM SVANidhi disbursed 86 lakh loans totaling Rs. 11,680 crore benefiting 65 lakh street vendors (as

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